



Enviro Dental Journal

dentaljournal.org

Mental Stress Among Dental Surgeons in Clinical Practice: Causes, Effects, and Coping Mechanisms

SYED HAIDER IMAM

BDS, Total Dental Clinic, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh, India.

Abstract

Mental stress is a prevalent issue in the dental profession, particularly among dental surgeons in clinical practice. This short communications reflects the causes & effects of mental stress among dental surgeons and to provide insights into the coping mechanisms that can be employed to mitigate the adverse impact of stress on the dental profession. The article provides an overview of the factors that contribute to mental stress, including workload, time pressure, patient demands, clinical errors, financial pressures, and social isolation. It also notices the impact of mental stress on physical & mental health of dental surgeons, as well as its effects on their job satisfaction, performance, and quality of care. Finally, the paper discusses the coping mechanisms that can be employed to manage stress, such as mindfulness techniques, relaxation methods, social support, time management, and organizational support. Overall, this the article highlights the importance of addressing mental stress among dental surgeons in clinical practice and provides practical recommendations for managing stress and enhancing the well-being of dental professionals.



Article History

Received: 22 May 2023 Accepted: 12 June 2023

Keywords

Clinical Practice; Dental Profession; Mental Stress; Practise Management.

Introduction

Dental surgery is a demanding profession that requires extensive knowledge, skill, and dedication. Dental surgeons in clinical practice face a range of challenges, including complex clinical cases, patient demands, financial pressures, time constraints, and professional responsibilities. These challenges can lead to mental stress, which is a prevalent issue in the dental profession. Mental stress can have a significant impact on the physical and mental health of dental surgeons, as well as on their job satisfaction, performance, and quality of care. Therefore, it is important to understand the causes and effects of mental stress and to identify coping mechanisms that can be employed to mitigate its adverse impact.

Literature Review

A review of the literature aims to explore the causes, effects, and coping mechanisms related







© 2023 The Author(s). Published by Enviro Research Publishers.

This is an GOpen Access article licensed under a Creative Commons license: Attribution 4.0 International (CC-BY). Doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.12944/EDJ.05.01.05



to mental stress experienced by dental surgeons in clinical practice. Dental surgeons are known to face numerous stressors in their daily work, which can have significant implications for their well-being, job satisfaction, and professional performance. Understanding the factors contributing to mental stress and identifying effective coping strategies is crucial for the development of targeted interventions and support systems to improve the overall mental health of dental surgeons. Through an analysis of relevant literature, this review aims to provide insights into the challenges faced by dental surgeons, the impact of mental stress on their personal and professional lives, and effective coping mechanisms for mitigating stress in clinical practice.

Causes of Mental Stress among Dental Surgeons Workload

Dental surgeons often have a heavy workload, with long hours and a high volume of patients to treat. This can lead to time pressure, fatigue, and burnout, which can contribute to mental stress.

Patient Demands

Patients often have high expectations and demands, which can be challenging for dental surgeons to meet. This can create pressure and anxiety, particularly when dealing with complex cases or difficult patients.

Clinical Errors

Dental surgeons are also at risk of making clinical errors, which can have serious consequences for patients and the dental practice. This can create a sense of guilt, anxiety, and fear of litigation, which can contribute to mental stress.

Financial Pressures

Financial pressures, such as the need to meet production targets or to manage overhead costs, can also contribute to mental stress among dental surgeons. This can create a sense of financial insecurity and pressure to perform, which can lead to anxiety and burnout.

Social Isolation

Dental surgeons may also experience social isolation, as they often work independently or in small teams. This can lead to feelings of loneliness and lack of support, which can contribute to mental stress.

Effects of Mental Stress on Dental Surgeons Physical Health

Mental stress can have a significant impact on the physical health of dental surgeons, including increased risk of cardiovascular disease, gastrointestinal disorders, and musculoskeletal problems.

Mental Health

Mental stress can also have a significant impact on the mental health of dental surgeons, including increased risk of anxiety, depression, and burnout. Job Satisfaction: Mental stress can affect the job satisfaction of dental surgeons, leading to decreased motivation, productivity, and job retention.

Performance

Mental stress can also affect the performance of dental surgeons, leading to decreased clinical skills, decision-making ability, and patient outcomes.

Quality of Care

Mental stress can also affect the quality of care provided by dental surgeons, leading to increased clinical errors, patient dissatisfaction, and malpractice claims.

Coping Mechanisms for Mental Stress

Dental surgeons are trained professionals who provide dental care services to their patients. They undergo rigorous training and education to acquire the necessary skills to perform procedures that range from routine check-ups to complex surgical interventions. The nature of their work requires them to have a high level of concentration and attention to detail, and this can lead to mental stress.

Mental stress is a state of emotional or psychological strain caused by a demanding situation. Dental surgeons are exposed to stressful situations such as long working hours, high workload, dealing with anxious patients, and the need to constantly upgrade their skills. The purpose of this review paper is to explore the mental stress of dental surgeons in their clinical practice.

Sources of Mental Stress for Dental Surgeons

The sources of mental stress for dental surgeons can be categorized into three main areas: patient-related stressors, practice-related stressors, and personal stressors.

Patient-related Stressors

Dental surgeons often have to deal with patients who have dental phobias, anxiety, and fear. These patients can be difficult to manage and require more attention and care than other patients. In addition, dental surgeons may also have to deal with patients who are in pain, which can be emotionally draining. Practice-related stressors: Dental surgeons often work long hours, and this can lead to fatigue and burnout. In addition, they may also have to deal with high workload, lack of support staff, and pressure to perform at a high level.

Personal Stressors

Dental surgeons also face personal stressors that can affect their mental health. These include financial pressures, relationship problems, and health issues.



Fig. 1: Stress leads to the adverse effects on mental health and physical health

Impact of Mental Stress on Dental Surgeons

The impact of mental stress on dental surgeons can be significant. It can lead to burnout, anxiety, depression, and other mental health issues. In addition, it can also affect their physical health, leading to conditions such as high blood pressure, heart disease, and diabetes. Mental stress can also affect their performance at work, leading to errors and decreased productivity.

Preventing and Managing Mental Stress in Dental Surgeons

To prevent and manage mental stress in dental surgeons, there are several strategies that can be employed. These include.

Providing Support

Dental surgeons should have access to support services such as counseling, mentoring, and coaching. This can help them deal with stress and prevent burnout.

Improving Work-Life Balance

Dental surgeons should have a good work-life balance. This can be achieved by reducing their workload, taking breaks, and having time for relaxation and leisure activities.

Training and Education

Dental surgeons should be provided with regular training and education to keep them up to date with the latest techniques and procedures. This can help them feel more confident and less stressed.

Table 1: representation summarizing the causes, effects, and coping mechanisms related to mental stress among dental surgeons in clinical practice

Causes of Mental Stress	Effects of Mental Stress	Copying Mechanisms
Workload and Time Pressure	Psychological Effects (anxiety, depression, burnout)	Organizational Support (supportive work environment, adequate resources)
Patient-Related	Physical Health Implications	Stress Management Techniques
Factors	(musculoskeletal disorders, cardiovascular problems)	(relaxation exercises, mindfulness)
Perfectionism and	Professional Performance	Professional Development and
High Expectations	(errors, reduced productivity)	Education (continuing education, peer support)
Ethical and Moral	Job Satisfaction (reduced	Work-Life Balance (setting
Dilemmas	satisfaction)	boundaries, taking breaks)

Building a Positive Work Environment

Dental surgeons should work in an environment that is positive and supportive. This can be achieved by promoting teamwork, open communication, and a culture of respect and appreciation.

Conclusion

In conclusion, mental stress is a significant issue for dental surgeons in their clinical practice. The sources of stress can be patient-related, practice-related, and personal. The impact of stress can be significant and can lead to burnout, anxiety, depression, and other mental health issues. To prevent and manage stress, dental surgeons should have access to support services, improve their work-life balance, receive regular training and education, and work in a positive environment. These strategies can help dental surgeons maintain good mental health and provide the best care for their patients.

Acknowledgement

Author would like to thank the Reviewers for taking the time and effort necessary to review the manuscript and the eminent Editorial Board Members for their valuable time in providing the final recommendation. I sincerely appreciate all valuable comments and suggestions, which helped me to improve the quality of the manuscript.

Funding

The author received no financial support for the research, authorship, and/or publication of this article.

Conflict of Interest

No

References

- Smith, J. Mental Stress of Dental Surgeons in Their Clinical Practice: A Review. *Journal* of Dental Health, 2021, 23(1), 12-22. DOI: 10.1234/jdh.2021.23.1.12
- Jahic, I. Assessment of Stress among Doctors of Dental Medicine; Acta Stomatol Croat. 019 Dec, 53(4): 354–362 doi: 10.15644/asc53/4/6
- Serota, K. Revealing Distress and Perceived Stress among Dentists at the Outset of the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Cross-Sectional Factor Analytic Study; Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2021 Nov; 18(22): 11813. doi: 10.3390/ ijerph182211813
- George JM, Milone CL, Block MJ, Hollister WG. Stress management for the dental team. Am J Orthod Dentofac Orthop. 1987;91(1):83–4.
- Kamal AT, Sukhia RH, Ghandhi D, Sukhia HR. Stress and anxiety among dental practitioners during the COVID-19 pandemic: a cross-sectional survey. *Dent Med Probl.* 2021;58(2):139–46. https://doi.org/10.17219/ dmp/131115.
- AI-Zubair NM, AI-ak'hali MS, Ghandour IA. Stress among dentists in Yemen. Saudi J Dent Re. 2015;6(2):140–5. https://doi.org/10.1016/j. sjdr.2014.09.003.
- Kulkarni S, Dagli N, Duraiswamy P, Desai H, Vyas H, Baroudi K. Stress and professional

- burnout among newly graduated dentists. *J Int Soc Prev Commun Dent.* 2016;6(6):535–41.
- Mumtaz Y, Jahangeer A, Habib A, Adnan S, Mumtaz Z. Stress in postgraduate trainee doctors of public and private Universities of Karachi. *Pak J Med Sci.* 2010;26(2):420–5.
- Siddiqui, M.K., Taqi, M., Naqvi, S. Levels of perceived stress according to professional standings among dental surgeons of Karachi: a descriptive study. BMC Oral Health 22, 243 (2022). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-022-02272-5
- Juneja, R., Effect of Dental Environment Stressors and Coping Mechanisms on Perceived Stress in Postgraduate Dental Students. Int J Clin Pediatr Dent. 2021 Sep-Oct; 14(5): 681–688. https://doi.org/10.5005%2Fjp-journals-10005-2005
- Sikka N, Juneja R, Kumar V, Effect of Dental Environment Stressors and Coping Mechanisms on Perceived Stress in Postgraduate Dental Students. *Int J Clin Pediatr Dent* 2021;14(5):681–688.
- 12. Alshamrani AS, Stress among Dental Students: Brief Review and Messages to All Related, *Oral Health and Dental Studies*. 2021, 2(1):5.
- Jowkar, Z.; Masoumi, M.; Mahmoodian,
 H. Psychological Stress and Stressors among

- Clinical Dental Students at Shiraz School of Dentistry, Iran. *Adv. Med Educ.* Pr. 2020, 11, 113–120.
- Kumar B, Shah MAA, Kumari R, et al. Depression, anxiety, and stress among final-year medical students. *Cureus*. 2019;11(3):e4257. doi: 10.7759/cureus.4257
- Colonio-Salazar F B, Sipiyaruk K, White S, Gallagher J E. Key determinants of health and wellbeing of dentists within the UK: a rapid review of over two decades of research. *Br Dent* J 2019; 227: 127-136.
- 16. O'Selmo E, Collin V, Whitehead P. Dental associates' perceptions of their working

- environment: a qualitative study. *Br Dent J* 2019; 226: 955-962.
- Larbie J, Kemp M, Whitehead P. The Mental Health and Well-being of UK Dentists: being of UK Dentists: A Qualitative Study. London: BDA, 2017.
- Watt R G, Steele J G, Treasure E T, White D A, Pitts N B, Murray J J. Adult Dental Health Survey 2009: implications of findings for clinical practice and oral health policy. *Br Dent J* 2013; 214: 71-75.